

# Deep Learning for Autonomous Vehicles—Perception

Artificial intelligence (AI) is taking the automotive industry by storm. Market research projects that by 2025 the automotive AI market will be valued at \$11 billion and the installation rate of AI-based systems in new vehicles will rise by 109%. One of the most prominent ways that AI is revolutionizing the industry is through autonomous vehicles. Self-driving cars use camera-based machine vision systems and radar- and lidar-based detection units to perceive, understand, and safely navigate a nearly infinite range of driving scenarios.

In this Deep Learning Institute (DLI) workshop, developers will learn how to optimize performance for self-driving car perception applications such as lane navigation and pedestrian detection. They'll be able to build and train a semantic segmentation neural network to identify objects in videos such as roads, pedestrians, and other vehicles. Then they'll deploy the neural network on the NVIDIA DRIVE<sup>™</sup> platform to power autonomous navigation of a vehicle. At the end of the workshop, developers will have the skills needed to build AI applications for a variety of autonomous driving scenarios, including traffic navigation, obstacle avoidance, and robotic ridesharing.

All workshop attendees get access to fully configured, GPU-accelerated servers in the cloud, guidance from a DLIcertified instructor, and the opportunity to network with other attendees. Attendees can earn a certificate to prove subject matter competency and support professional growth.

Prerequisites:	Familiarity with C++ and Python, experience with convolutional neural networks (CNNs).
	To learn the basics of C++, we suggest <u>this C++ tutorial</u> .
	To learn the basics of Python, we suggest <u>this Python tutorial</u> .
	To learn the basics of CNNs, we suggest reading <u>this article</u> on the NVIDIA Developer Zone.
Technologies:	TensorFlow, Keras, NVIDIA® TensorRT™, CUDA® C++, Python, DIGITS, semantic segmentation, deep learning
Price:	\$10,000 for each group of 20 participants (excludes tax, if applicable)
Duration:	Approximately 8 hours

## Learning Objectives

In this workshop, developers will learn how to:

- > Run example code using different GPU memory configurations on the DRIVE platform to determine which is most effective in a variety of use cases
- > Compare multiple methods of performance optimization using CUDA and timed-inference test cases on the DRIVE platform
- > Create and train a semantic segmentation network to understand automotive scenes by combining a fully convolutional neural network (FCN) "head" with a MobileNets CNN "stem"
- > Train a semantic segmentation model with the DIGITS tool using Cityscapes data to demonstrate pixel-wise semantic segmentation of scenes
- > Convert Keras and Tensorflow semantic segmentation models into optimized TensorRT models that can be deployed for practical applications on the DRIVE platform
- > Deploy and run an optimized TensorRT model on the DRIVE platform to demonstrate the development and deployment workflow for DRIVE applications



## Workshop Outline

Introduction (15 mins)	
CUDA on DRIVE AGX	Learn techniques to improve GPU performance for DRIVE applications through memory management and optimization techniques.
(120 mm3)	<ul> <li>Test and compare performance tradeoffs for conventional memory, pinned memory, and unified memory types.</li> </ul>
	> Explore mixed-precision computation optimizations in inference.
	> Optimize performance using CUDA streams and load balancing techniques.
Lunch (60 mins)	
Training Semantic Segmentation for DRIVE	Explore how to build and train a fully convolutional network (FCN) for semantic segmentation and deploy it to analyze automotive scenes.
(120 mins)	> Build a semantic segmentation FCN based on a conventional CNN in TensorFlow.
	> Prepare a Cityscapes dataset to train an FCN using DIGITS.
	> Train an FCN in DIGITS and test it using inference to observe the resulting pixel-level semantic segmentation of the scenes.
Break (15 mins)	
Deployment of a Semantic Segmentation Network	Learn the TensorRT development workflow for an autonomous driving semantic segmentation use case.
Using TensorRT (120 mins)	<ul> <li>Optimize a pre-trained semantic segmentation model built with Keras to TensorRT for an embedded system.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Test and compare performance and accuracy across the Keras implementation, TensorRT FP32, and TensorRT INT8.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Build a calibration dataset and deploy the model to the embedded target system for additional performance comparisons.</li> </ul>
Assessment and Q&A (15 mins)	

## Why DLI Hands-On Training?

- > Build deep learning, accelerated computing, and accelerated data science applications for industries such as autonomous vehicles, healthcare, manufacturing, media and entertainment, robotics, smart cities, and more.
- > Gain real-world expertise through content designed in collaboration with industry leaders, such as Uber, the Children's Hospital of Los Angeles, Mayo Clinic, and PwC.
- > Access course content anywhere, anytime with fully configured, GPU-accelerated servers in the cloud.
- > Earn an NVIDIA DLI certificate to demonstrate subject matter competency and support career growth.
- > Work with the most widely used, industry-standard software, tools, and frameworks.

## Next Steps

Connect with your NVIDIA contact to schedule an onsite workshop for your team, or submit your request at <u>www.nvidia.com/requestdli</u> and the DLI team will be in touch.

#### **Additional Resources**

DLI offers other hands-on training and educational resources in AI for autonomous vehicles, including:

- > Self-paced, online courses in computer vision, intelligent video analytics, and more at www.nvidia.com/dli
- > Instructor-led workshops in multi-GPUs, robotics, intelligent video analytics, and more at www.nvidia.com/dli
- > Blogs, webinars, and other resources on AI for autonomous vehicles at <u>www.nvidia.com/drive</u>